

Build-Up to Intermediate

Answer key & audioscripts

Entry test

Pages 4-5


1 D 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B 7 C 8 B
9 D 10 B 11 C 12 C 13 B 14 B 15 B
16 C 17 A 18 B 19 D 20 C 21 C 22 C
23 A 24 B 25 C 26 A 27 D 28 B 29 C
30 B 31 B 32 A 33 D 34 B 35 C 36 B
37 A 38 D 39 C 40 D 41 B 42 C 43 A
44 C 45 B 46 C 47 B 48 B 49 C 50 A

Unit 1 - Family

Pages 6-7

1 grandfather 2 dad/father 3 parents 4 mum/
mother 5 grandparents 6 grandmother 7 brother
8 cousins 9 aunt

2
Personal answers

3  01
1 d 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 e

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 5

4
1 She's 2 They aren't 3 Is it

5
Personal answers

6
1 my 2 his 3 their 4 '

7
1 parents', their 2 father's, His 3 Anna's, Her 4 boys', their
5 Mum's, Its

8
patient, bossy, serious, lazy, funny, friendly, annoying, shy, clever,
confident, boring, cheerful, kind

9
Personal answers

10
1 E 2 A 3 D 4 C 5 F 6 B

11
1 's got 2 haven't got 3 Have (you) got 4 have
5 haven't

12
Personal answers

13
Personal answers

Pages 8-9 Grammar reference & practice

1
1 I'm Ruby and I'm 16 years old.
2 Tom and Mark aren't cousins: they're friends.
3 Suzanne and Harry are my parents.
4 The children aren't shy or lazy.
5 Is Elena your mum or your sister?
6 Are your parents from Montreal?

2
1 they are 2 We're 3 Is she 4 she isn't 5 she's
6 she isn't 7 They aren't 8 they're

3
1 his 2 My 3 Their 4 Our 5 He's 6 his
7 my 8 She's

4
1 Tom's 2 children's 3 Mrs Mason's 4 mum's
5 dogs'

5
1 Has (Sue) got 2 have got, haven't got 3 've got 4 hasn't
got 5 have got 6 hasn't got, 's got 7 Have (Moirra and
Matt) got 8 Has (Jim) got 9 's got 10 haven't got, Have
(you) got

6
1 sisters' 2 his 3 've got 4 have got 5 She's
6 is 7 my 8 have got

Unit 2 - Every day

Pages 10-11

1
1 get dressed 2 get to school 3 do my homework
4 catch the bus 5 go to bed 6 have a shower 7 wake up
8 have lunch

2 **02**

- 1 wake up the bus 2 have a shower 3 get dressed 4 catch the bus
5 get to school homework 6 have lunch 7 do my homework 8 go to bed

Audioscript

My name's Julia Huber and I'm 16 years old. I live in a small village in an area called Styria in the south of Austria. I love it because it's got lots of mountains, forests and lakes, but my home isn't very near my school. I go to a very small school in the mountains – it's only got 49 students! On weekdays, in the morning, I always wake up at 6.30 a.m. I don't like getting up early, so I stay in bed as late as I can after my alarm rings! I usually have a shower and get dressed very quickly and I leave home at 7.00 a.m. I never have time to have breakfast at home, so I take some bread and fruit with me. I usually meet my friends in the village and we catch the bus together. On the journey to school I chat with my friends, so it isn't boring in the bus. Our school is very high up in the mountains, and we travel along small, winding roads to get to it. We never walk or cycle because the road is all uphill! In spring and summer it's quicker than in the winter. That's because in the winter it snows a lot and we have to drive very slowly to avoid the ice.

We usually get to school at about 8.15 a.m. and we start classes at 8.45. We have three classes in the morning and then we have a break. We always have lunch at midday. After that, we have two hours of lessons. I finish classes at 2.30 p.m. and I get home around 3.30. I always do my homework after school, but I read books and play with my younger brother and sister, too. In the evening, I sometimes help my mum with the cooking, or I relax and watch TV. At 8.00 p.m. we have dinner. Finally, I go to bed at about 10.00 p.m.

3

- 1 it's got lots of mountains, forests and lakes.
2 49 students.
3 she never has time.
4 chats with her friends.
5 it snows a lot and there is ice.
6 have lunch.
7 gets home.
8 does her homework, reads, and plays with her brother and sister.

4

- 1 starts 2 doesn't catch 3 Do

5

- 1 has 2 don't leave 3 relaxes 4 don't wake up
5 doesn't do

6

Personal answers

7

- 1 bedroom 2 bathroom 3 study 4 kitchen 5 dining room
6 living room 7 hallway

furniture (and other items) in the rooms - possible answers:

bedroom: bed, (picture), bedside tables, lamps, wardrobe, chest of drawers

bathroom: mirror, washbasin, bath, shower, toilet

study: bookcase, chair, desk, lamp

kitchen: cupboards, sink, cooker, oven, drawers

dining room: chairs, table, ceiling lamp, pictures, vase with flowers

living room: television, cupboard, curtains, window, floor lamp, armchair, sofa,

hallway: coat stand, umbrella stand

8

Personal answers

9 **03**

The Queen

Audioscript

Dad What are you doing at school these days, Amy?

Amy Well, we're doing a project about celebrities. Everyone in the class finds out about a different aspect of the lives of famous people. My part of the project is the daily routine of celebrities.

Dad Oh... that sounds a bit boring.

Amy No, actually it's really interesting because I found information on Internet about celebrities who do some really crazy things every day.

Dad What kind of things?

Amy Well, for example the actress Jennifer Aniston always wakes up at 4.30 a.m.! Then she usually drinks a glass of hot water and lemon...

Dad Eurgh! Water and lemon? No coffee?!

Amy I know! And then she always does lots of exercises, then yoga, then a workout with more exercises!

Dad That sounds exhausting. And all before breakfast!

Amy Yes... but at least Jennifer Aniston always HAS breakfast. I read an article about Donald Trump this morning and it says that he hardly ever eats anything in the mornings.

Dad Oh dear, that isn't very good. Breakfast is a really important meal. Does he do any exercise?

Amy No, Dad. The article says he never does any physical exercise because he thinks it takes energy away from your body and that it's bad for you!

Dad Hmm, I'm sure the opposite is true... Which other celebrities have you got information about?

Amy Well, there's Queen Elisabeth. She gets up really early, but she never does a workout of course. She has breakfast while she reads all the British newspapers.

Dad All of them?!

Amy Well, the main newspapers anyway.

Dad I only have time to read my horoscope before work!

Amy But this IS work for her, Dad! She's always at work! She always reads the newspapers, and then she reads a lot of the letters that she receives. And you know how many she gets every day?

Dad How many?

Amy About 250! I'm happy I'm not the queen.

Dad Me too! Which other celebrities did you find out about?

Amy Well, of course I tried to find something about Shawn Mendes because he's my favourite musician and I discovered that he always does boxing before his concerts. Apparently boxing helps him to relax before he goes on stage.

Dad Hmm, I can think of nicer ways to relax!! Watching a good football match on the TV for example...

Amy Yeah, Dad... that's why I'm a fan of Shawn Mendes and not of you!!

10 **03**

- 1 4.30 letters 2 water, lemon 3 physical exercise 4 newspapers,
5 his concerts

11

- 1 What 2 Which 3 When/What time 4 Where
5 Who 6 Why 7 How 8 How often

12

- 1 after 2 before

13

Personal answers

1

- 1 go 2 doesn't have 3 wake up 4 don't like
5 studies 6 doesn't speak

2

- 1 gets/wakes up 2 has 3 gets 4 has/eats 5 leaves
6 starts/begins 7 does 8 doesn't 9 travels/works
10 gets (back) 11 doesn't 12 takes

3

- 1 Do you often see your friends after school? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
2 Do you always do your homework in the evenings? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
3 Do your parents drive you to school? Yes, they do. No, they don't.
4 Does your best friend have lunch at school? Yes, he/she does. / No, he/she doesn't.
5 Does your English teacher often give tests? Yes, he/she does. / No, he/she doesn't.
6 Do you and your friends do projects together? Yes, we do. / No, we don't.

4

- 1 He's **always** in the kitchen after he gets up.
2 When they are ill, they **never** watch TV.
3 We don't **usually** have a big lunch on Saturdays.
4 They **never** wake up early when there's no school.
5 Before you have dinner, do you **sometimes** help your mum in the kitchen?
6 Dad **often** works in the garden after he gets home.
7 When the children finish school, Mum's **hardly ever** at home.
8 Does Peter **always** eat before he goes to school?

5

- 1 Where 2 What 3 How 4 When 5 Why

6

- 1 Why does 2 Who do 3 Where do 4 How do
5 How often do 6 When/What time does

7

- 1 He lives in Hawaii.
2 He goes surfing every morning before school and every evening. / He goes surfing twice a day.
3 He wakes up at 5.30 a.m.
4 It starts at 8.15.
5 He eats a healthy snack and he does his homework. He goes surfing in the evening.

Unit 3 - Be active!

Pages 14-15

1

- 1 go 2 play 3 do 4 do 5 play 6 go
7 play 8 go

2

Personal answers

3  04

tiring, fun, exciting, never boring, challenging

Audioscript

Annie 16-year-old Tom Hockney from Brighton in the south of England is just like any other teenager. He goes to school, does his homework, meets his friends at the weekend and enjoys sport. But Tom is also a rising basketball star. We find out more about this young sports player. Tom, welcome!

Tom Hi! It's good to be here.

Annie So Tom, tell us about your typical day.

Tom Well, I usually get up early, have a shower, eat breakfast and go to school. After school, I have basketball practice every evening for a couple of hours.

Annie That sounds like hard work!

Tom Yes, it's hard work and it's very tiring. Sometimes I don't want to practise, but I love the sport! It's fun and exciting, and it's never boring. Now, I play in the local under 18s team so it's quite challenging, too.

Annie How do you find time to do anything else in your life, like homework or meeting friends?

Tom Well, this sport is my life. I want to be the best so I don't mind spending all my free time playing basketball, but I also need to rest, have fun and enjoy being a normal teenager. I hang out with my friends on Saturday afternoons. We usually go to the cinema or we go climbing at the sports centre. I can climb to the top of the highest wall!

Annie Can you play any other sports?

Tom Yes, I can. I can swim really well because of course I live near the sea. These days I go swimming every Sunday in a pool near my house and I can swim 2 kilometres without stopping!

Annie So are there any sports that you can't play or do?

Tom Of course there are! I can't play football or tennis – I like watching them, but I'm not very good at them. And I can't do any martial arts because I don't like fighting. I don't really like yoga either.

Annie Well, thanks for talking to us today, Tom! Good luck for the future.

4  04

- 1 C 2 A 3 A 4 B 5 C

5

- 1 swim 2 climb 3 can't 4 play 5 do 6 Can
7 play

6

- 1 F 2 E 3 B 4 A 5 J 6 K 7 C 8 G
9 D 10 L 11 H 12 I

7

Personal answers

8  05

cooking, listening to music, playing the guitar, drawing, taking photos, going shopping, playing chess

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 15

9

- 1 T
2 F (She also cooks Japanese sushi and Italian pizza.)
3 T

4 F (She can play the guitar.)

5 T

6 F (She sometimes goes shopping with her sister.)

10

Loves	Likes	Doesn't like	Can't stand / hates
cooking, drawing	making sushi, listening to music	waiting in shops	going shopping, playing chess

1 noun 2 -ing

11

1 making sushi 2 my (Amanda's) pizza 3 Jenny 4 me (Amanda) and Jenny 5 new clothes 6 (playing) chess

12

1 me 2 you 3 him 4 them 5 play 6 can't 7 playing 8 it

13

Personal answers

14

Personal answers

Pages 16-17 Grammar reference & practice

1

1 can (you) speak 2 can speak 3 Can (your brothers) speak 4 can't read 5 can draw 6 Can (you) play 7 can sing 8 can't climb 9 can do

2

1 Jason likes doing martial arts after school.
2 We love going climbing at the new climbing wall.
3 Mum and I don't like playing chess.
4 William hates/can't stand dancing at parties.
6 I like using social media to relax.

3

1 love playing 2 doesn't like playing 3 do I like playing
4 love being 5 hates doing 6 likes listening 7 don't like dancing 8 can't stand singing

4

1 him 2 us 3 He 4 you 5 her 6 I
7 them 8 she

5

1 you, it 2 them 3 us 4 I, her 5 she, him
6 me 7 you, it 8 she, them

6

1 it 2 them 3 us 4 her 5 him 6 me
7 us 8 him

The boys are: A Paul B Jason C Mick D Craig

7

1 can 2 playing 3 her 4 them 5 me
6 play 7 singing 8 him 9 can 10 us

Unit 4 - Out and about

Pages 18-19

1

Possible answers:

bank - you can change money;

bus stop - you can catch a bus;

café - you can meet friends and have a snack;

city centre - you can visit shops and museums;

library - you can borrow books and do research;

market - you can buy things in the open air;

museum - you can see things from the past;

park - you can go for a walk;

restaurant - you can eat a meal with friends;

shopping centre - you can meet your friends and go shopping;

underground - you can catch a train to a different part of the city.

2

1 newsagent's 2 stationer's 3 mobile phone shop
4 baker's 5 butcher's 6 book shop 7 chemist/
pharmacy 8 clothes shop

3  06

1 park 2 museum 3 underground 4 city centre
5 bank 6 café

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 18

4

1 three (his mother, father and sister)
2 2.7 square km
3 over seven million
4 over a thousand
5 367 metres
6 13.15

5

1 There's 2 There are 3 There isn't 4 There aren't
5 Is there 6 Are there

6

...historical buildings **next to** hi-tech skyscrapers...
...an old house **between** two really tall skyscrapers!
...but it's **opposite** our hotel...
I'm standing **in front of** the Bank of China Tower...
My sister is hiding **behind** me...
Personal answers

7

Personal answers

8

Personal answers

9

1 'm shopping 2 'm wearing 3 's choosing
4 's looking for 5 aren't staying 6 'm thinking

10

This month I'm travelling...

We're visiting...today.

We're visiting... right now.

...she's trying them all!

...at the moment we're walking...

We're sightseeing... at the moment

I'm standing in front of...

We're going up to the...

My sister is hiding behind me...

We're feeling hungry...

...we're going back down now...

11

07

1 She's talking to her mum.

2 She's waiting to get some money.

3 She's meeting her boyfriend.

4 He's sleeping on the sofa.

5 No, they aren't playing together.

6 David's doing his homework and Liam's playing on his phone.

Audioscript

Mum Hello Josie, it's me.

Josie Hi, Mum! Where are you?

Mum I'm still at the bank. I'm waiting to get some money. You're home early! Is Megan with you?

Josie No, she isn't. She's still in town. I think she's meeting her boyfriend there.

Mum Ah, ok. Is Dad still at work?

Josie No, he isn't. He's here at home, but he's sleeping on the sofa in the living room... he's holding the remote control but he isn't watching TV, of course!

Mum Ha ha. So you can't watch TV today! What about the twins? What are they doing?

Josie David's doing his homework in his bedroom and Liam's playing on his phone.

Mum OK, I've almost finished here. You can show me what you bought at the shops when I get home.

Josie OK! See you soon!

Mum Bye.

12

Personal answers

Pages 20-21 Grammar reference & practice

1

1 Are there, are, There are 2 Is there, is, There are

3 Is there, isn't, there's 4 Are there, are, There's

5 Are there, aren't, There aren't

2

Personal answers

3

1 I'm making 2 Is he riding 3 are having

4 isn't using 5 is Fred writing 6 aren't waiting

7 Is Oliver working 8 isn't crying, 's laughing

4

1 Is your dad working today? Yes, he is.

2 Is your mum cooking dinner now? No, she isn't.

3 Are you and your friends playing football? No, we aren't.

4 Am I wearing too much make-up? No, you aren't.

5 Are the students eating at the café? Yes, they are.

5

1 Which monument are you visiting?

2 What's he cooking?

3 Who's she doing it with?

4 Where are they staying?

5 Why are you buying a new one?

6 What's he chatting/talking about?

6

1 Julia's waking up

2 She's leaving home.

3 She's starting classes / school.

4 She's finishing classes / school.

5 She's having dinner.

6 She's going to bed.

7

1 Are there five *Macro* shops in England? No, there aren't. There are six.

2 What is Francesca designing at the moment? She's designing a backpack.

3 How many people are there on Francesca's team? There are three people.

4 Are they working on computers now? Yes, they are.

5 Is there a box of coloured pencils next to Francesca's desk? No, there isn't. There's a box under her desk.

6 What colours are they using for the backpack? They're using light blue and green.

Unit 5 - People

Pages 22-23

1

A Chinese B Brazilian C Italian D Indian E Argentinian
F Canadian G French H Mexican I Australian J Spanish
K Irish L German M Portuguese N British
O Japanese P American

1

Chinese, Italian, French, Irish, Portuguese, Japanese, Spanish, German

2

England (English), Scotland (Scottish), Wales (Welsh), Northern Ireland (Irish)

3

Personal answers

2

08

1 India

2 Hindi, English, Spanish, (Mandarin) Chinese, German.

Audioscript

Daniel Hello, I'm Daniel and today I'm going to talk to you about my grandfather. His name is Reyansh Patel and he was born in 1945 in Delhi, in the north of India. His family were farmers and lived in the countryside. They worked very hard, but it was a difficult life and they weren't very rich. My grandfather didn't go to school, but he wanted to learn. He learned to read and write by himself. He read newspapers he found in the street. When my grandfather

was 10, he got his first job! He cleaned people's shoes at the side of the road. One day a man passed by. He was a teacher. The teacher saw that my grandfather was interested in studying so he decided to help him. Every day the teacher gave him a book to read about different countries around the world. My grandfather was a good student and wanted to travel, so the books were interesting for him.

When he was 20 years old, he left India. Many people from India went to the UK in that period. When he arrived in England, he wasn't scared. He was excited about starting a new life. At the beginning he worked on a farm. The days were long and tiring, but my grandfather saved his money. His first language was Hindi, the Indian language but by the time he was 22, his English was already very good and he was so clever that he got a place at Oxford University. After university, my grandfather travelled to lots of different countries, including the USA, China and Brazil. He learnt new languages, too, including Spanish and a bit of Mandarin Chinese. For 15 years, he was in Germany. He taught English in a school there. He speaks German very well, too. Back in the UK he was a professor of languages at London University, but now he's very old and he is retired. He's had an amazing life and I'm very proud of him!

3 **08**

1 1945 2 10 3 20 4 22 5 15

4

1 were 2 wasn't 3 Was

5

Personal answers

6

A dentist **B** farmer **C** nurse **D** photographer
E police officer **F** shop assistant
1 fire fighter **2** mechanic **3** hairdresser **4** architect
5 politician **6** receptionist **7** office worker **8** journalist

7

Personal answers

8 **09**

1 F (She was famous after the war.)
 2 T
 3 F (She was a nurse.)
 4 F (He was a civil rights activist.)
 5 T

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 23

9

1 died 2 climbed 3 came 4 kept 5 didn't survive

10

Regular verbs		Irregular verbs	
Verb	Past simple	Verb	Past simple
live	lived	keep	kept
die	died	send	sent
show	showed	become	became
climb	climbed	come	came
help	helped	make	made
work	worked		
save	saved		
demonstrate	demonstrated		
organise	organised		
want	wanted		

11

Personal answers

12

Personal answers

Pages 24-25 Grammar reference & practice

1

1 were 2 was 3 were 4 were 5 was 6 was

2

1 We weren't in this classroom last year.
 2 The weather wasn't bad yesterday.
 3 Last term my exams weren't difficult.
 4 Jo and I weren't tired after school.
 5 Megan wasn't very happy last week.
 6 I wasn't nervous on the first day of school.

3

1 was 2 Was 3 wasn't 4 were 5 Were 6 weren't

4

1 What time were you at school this morning?
 2 Where was she last night?
 3 How many students were (there) in the library?
 4 Who was in the office?
 5 When were you on holiday?
 6 Why were they late?

5

1 visited 2 went 3 helped 4 painted 5 spoke
 6 changed 7 posted 8 waited 9 learnt/learned
 10 taught 11 arrived, missed 12 listened

The irregular verbs are *went*, *spoke*, *learnt*, *taught*, but the past form of *learn* can also be regular (*learned*).

6

1 didn't eat, ate 2 didn't wake up, woke up 3 didn't have, had
 4 didn't read, read 5 didn't leave, left 6 didn't buy, bought

7

1 What did you do yesterday evening?
 2 Where did you go last summer?

3 When did your family get up today?

4 How did you come to school today?

Personal answers

8

- 1 was born 2 grew up 3 didn't stay 4 went
 5 studied 6 began 7 became 8 didn't agree
 9 organised 10 ruled 11 became 12 died

9

Personal answers

Unit 6 - Eat well!

Pages 26-27

1

Fruit and vegetables	apple, carrot, onion, orange, potato, salad, spinach, strawberry, tomato
Dairy, meat, fish	butter, cheese, chicken, egg, ham, salmon, tuna, yogurt
Cereals	biscuit, bread, pasta, rice
Sweet things	chocolate, honey, sugar
Drinks	coffee, juice, milk, tea

2

Personal answers

3  10

- 1 He felt tired all the time and didn't have any energy.
 2 He was scared to eat other things because he didn't want to get ill again.
 3 Because his friends started to ask him for recipes.
 4 He eats about five portions of fruit a day.
 5 He suggests walking to school or going for a walk after school.

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 26

4

countable

singular: apple, biscuit, carrot, egg, onion, orange, potato, strawberry, tomato;

plural: apples, biscuits, carrots, eggs, onions, oranges, potatoes, strawberries, tomatoes;

uncountable

bread, butter, cheese, chicken, chocolate, coffee, ham, honey, juice, milk, pasta, rice, salmon, salad, spinach, sugar, tea, tuna, yogurt.

5

- 1 some 2 some 3 any 4 any 5 any 6 any
 7 many 8 many 9 much 10 much

6

Personal answers

7

- 1 Drink 2 Try to do out 3 Eat 4 Don't have 5 Don't go
 6 Don't spend

8

Possible answers

- 1 Walk/Cycle/Run 2 Don't do 3 Do 4 Drink
 5 Stay/Keep/Be 6 Have/Eat 7 Don't eat/have
 8 Don't use/Don't put

9

Personal answers

Pages 28-29 Grammar reference & practice

1

- 1 some 2 any, some 3 any 4 some 5 any
 6 a, any 7 any, a 8 some

2

- 1 any 2 some 3 any 4 some 5 any 6 some

3

- 1 any 2 any 3 some 4 some 5 some
 6 any 7 any 8 some 9 some 10 a 11 any
 12 an

4

- 1 much 2 many 3 many 4 many 5 much
 6 many 7 much 8 much 9 many 10 many
 11 many 12 many 13 much 14 much

5

- 1 d 2 f 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 e

6

- 1 Don't smoke 2 Don't park 3 Don't drink the water
 4 Don't enter / Don't come into 5 Don't ride your bike / Don't cycle
 6 Don't use your phone

7

Possible answers

- 1 Open the window. / Take off your pullover.
 2 Get more sleep at night. / Don't get up so early.
 3 Don't eat it yet! / Wait for it to become cooler!
 4 Don't be late! / Be there on time. / Get up early.
 5 Drink some water. / Have a drink.
 6 Buy less pizza. / Don't buy so much pizza! / Try to resist it!

8

Personal answers

Unit 7 - Our world

Pages 30-31

1

- 1 F 2 E 3 J 4 H 5 I 6 K 7 G 8 A
 9 D 10 B 11 L 12 C

2

Possible answers

It can fly: bird (NOT penguin or ostrich!)

It lives in water: dolphin, fish, penguin, shark, whale

It lives in cold places: bird, fish, penguin, whale

It lives in hot places: bird, elephant, fish, giraffe, lion, monkey, ostrich, tiger

It can climb: lion, monkey, tiger

It has got 4 legs: elephant, giraffe, lion, monkey, tiger

It's a mammal: elephant, giraffe, lion, monkey, tiger, whale

3 **11**

bird, ostrich, dolphin(s), monkey(s), elephant(s), (blue) whale, (whale) shark(s), fish

Audioscript

Olivia David, I've found lots of animal facts online for our school project.

David Cool! Me, too! What did you find out, Olivia?

Olivia Did you know that there is a bird that can run faster than a horse?

David Wow! Which bird is it?

Olivia It's an ostrich. It's a bird, but it can't fly.

David That's interesting. Did you know dolphins are more intelligent than most other animals? They are as intelligent as monkeys!

Olivia Yes, I know that dolphins and monkeys are intelligent. But so are other animals, like elephants. They're really heavy, too. African elephants are larger and heavier than other land mammals. In fact, they can weigh more than 6,300 kilos!

David Wow, that's really heavy, but do you know which mammal is the heaviest in the world?

Olivia Er..., isn't it the elephant, then?

David No, Olivia, it's the blue whale. Whales are mammals and they're a lot bigger than elephants. In fact, they can weigh 140,000 kilograms!

Olivia Ah yes, I forgot that whales were mammals.

David And do you know what's even more amazing? Whale sharks! They aren't really whales, they're a kind of shark, which are fish. In fact they're actually the largest fish in the world. But they're lighter than a blue whale. Whale sharks only weigh 19,000 kilograms, but they can be up to 12 metres long.

Olivia That's enormous!

4 **11**

1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 C 6 B

5

1 large - larger 2 big - bigger 3 heavy - heavier
4 intelligent - more intelligent 5 amazing - more amazing

6

1 ocean/sea 2 mountain 3 lake 4 desert
5 river 6 forest

Animals living in

ocean/sea: whale, dolphin, fish, shark, penguin

desert: camel, ostrich

lake: fish

mountain: bird, lion, tiger, monkey

river: fish

forest: elephant, lion, tiger, monkey, bird

7 **12**

a forest: the Amazon Rainforest

a hot desert: the Sahara

a cold desert: Antarctica

an ocean: the Pacific

two mountains: Mount Everest, Mont Blanc

two rivers: River Nile, Amazon River

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 31

8

1 T

2 T

3 F (A desert is any place where it rarely rains – for example Antarctica has no sand but is a desert).

4 T

5 F (The Nile is a little longer.)

6 T

9

A sunny B cloudy C hot D rainy E cold
F windy G wet H dry I snowy

The Antarctica is never rainy. It's cold, dry and windy.
The Sahara is hot, dry and sunny.

10

adjective	comparative	superlative
surprising	more surprising	the most surprising
big	bigger	the biggest
populated	more populated	the most populated
high	higher	the highest
tall	taller	the tallest
long	longer	the longest
cold	colder	the coldest
dry	drier	the driest
windy	windier	the windiest
large	larger	the largest
hot	hotter	the hottest
deep	deeper	the deepest

11

Personal answers

Pages 32-33 Grammar reference & practice

1

1 colder 2 better 3 busier 4 taller 5 happier
6 worse 7 more dangerous 8 more difficult
9 quicker 10 more comfortable

2

1 Biology is more interesting than history.
2 Oranges are sweeter than lemons.
3 The afternoon is warmer than the morning.
4 My dog is friendlier/more friendly than your cat.
5 The Alps are snowier than the Apennine mountains.
6 This motorcycle is more expensive than a small car.
7 My dad is older than my mum.
8 My trainers are more fashionable than my other shoes.
9 Fruit juice is healthier than Coca-Cola.
10 Chicago is usually windier than other American cities.

3

- 1 The mandarin fish is the most beautiful fish...
- 2 The blue whale is the longest ...
- 3 The brown bear is the scariest...
- 4 The black mamba snake is the most dangerous...
- 5 African elephants are the biggest...

4

Personal answers

Unit 8 - Going away

Pages 34-35

1

Type of holiday	Type of accommodation
activity, beach, camping, driving, language exchange, sightseeing, skiing, walking	B&B (bed and breakfast), campsite, campervan, chalet, cottage, holiday apartment, hotel, youth hostel

2

Personal answers

3

13

A 2 B 4 C 1 D 3

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 34

4

- 1 Oliver, Katie (2, 3)
- 2 Oliver, Ben (2, 4)
- 3 Jenny, Katie (1, 3)
- 4 Jenny, Ben (1, 4)
- 5 Ben (4)
- 6 Katie (3)
- 7 Katie (3)
- 8 Oliver (2)

5

- 1 'm going to wear
- 2 're going to try
- 3 'm not going to have
- 4 aren't going to stay
- 5 are (you) going to do

6

- 1 a chalet
- 2 Oliver is going to go to different cities in Europe.
- 3 He's going to stay in B&Bs and holiday apartments.
- 4 Katie is going to go to Spain.
- 5 She's going to stay in a campsite and a cottage.
- 6 Ben is going to go to Wales.
- 7 He's going to stay in a campervan at a campsite.

7

- 1 What TV programmes are you going to watch tonight?
- 2 What are you family going to do at the weekend?
- 3 Where are you going to go for your next holiday?

Personal answers

8

Land: bicycle/bike, bus, car, coach, motorbike, scooter/moped, taxi, train, tram, underground/metro

Sea: boat, ferry, ship

Air: helicopter, plane

9

Personal answers

10

14

A 2 B 3 C 1 D 6 E 5 F 4

Audioscript

Ruby Good afternoon and welcome to our travel show. I'm Ruby Cotton. Today, we have travel photographer Ethan Cumberland here to talk about his next trip. So, Ethan, where are you going to go this time?

Ethan Well Ruby, I haven't really planned it yet, but I'm not going to visit just one place. I'm going to travel to lots of countries. I want to discover unique transport around the world.

Ruby Cool! How many different forms of transport are you going to use?

Ethan I don't know all the types of transport yet, but I'm going to start in Lapland. I want to travel by reindeer sledge across the country. It will be cold and tiring, but I'm sure I'll enjoy it! Then I want to fly to Wuppertal in Germany and ride on a special kind of train – it's called a suspension railway. It's basically a train in the air!

Ruby Will you be scared?

Ethan No, I won't be scared. I'm not afraid of heights. After that, I'm going to visit some countries in Asia. First I want to go to Kerala in India and travel on a houseboat along one of the rivers there. The next country is probably Thailand, where I hope I'll get the chance to drive a Tuk Tuk. That's a colourful car with three wheels.

Ruby Pedestrians beware!

Ethan I think I'll go to Battambang in Cambodia after that. I want to ride on a bamboo train there. Then I'll probably finish my journey in Vietnam, in the city of Hanoi. That's where I'll finally have a chance to relax and go sightseeing. I'm going to travel around Hanoi on a Cyclo. It isn't a bike: it's a type of tricycle that they use as taxi. It's a great way to see the city.

Ruby Wow, I think the trip will be fantastic! I hope you won't forget to take photos! Have fun!

11

1 will meet / 'll meet 2 will be / 'll be 3 won't like 4 won't miss 5 Will (you) be

12

14

1 will be / 'll be, will enjoy / 'll enjoy 2 won't be 3 will get / 'll get 4 won't forget

13

I think **it will be** fun and **I won't be** scared at all...

I hope **I'll have** a good time...

I'll be happy to have a comfortable bed after two weeks in a tent!

I hope **we'll learn** about Spanish culture...

And of course **we'll have** the chance to speak Spanish in real life.

Will the water be cold? Yes, I think **it'll be** freezing!

14

Personal answers

1

- 1 's going to learn 2 isn't going to eat 3 isn't going to buy
 4 Are (Meg and Al) going to book 5 is (your sister) going to study
 6 not going to go

2

- 1 When are Mel and her mum going to leave for the airport?
 2 What time are they going to arrive at their hotel?
 3 Who is Mel going to see in Paris?
 4 What are they going to eat?
 5 Which monuments are they going to visit?
 6 When are they going to return home?

3

- 1 They're going to leave for the airport at 4:30 p.m.
 2 They're going to arrive at the hotel at 9 p.m.
 3 She's going to see her French cousins.
 4 They're going to eat local food.
 5 They're going to visit the Eiffel tower.
 6 They are going to return home at 3 p.m. on Sunday.

4

- 1 'll travel 2 won't get 3 'll go 4 'll visit 5 'll learn
 6 'll use 7 'll stay 8 won't feel 9 'll be 10 will (you) do

5

Possible answers

- 1 Mark will get wet. / He probably won't go out
 2 He'll stay at home today. / He'll go to the doctor. / He won't go out. / It will get worse.
 3 She'll feel tired all day. / She'll fall asleep at school! / She won't go to school. / She won't hear her alarm clock.
 4 She'll go to see the film tonight. / She'll try to get a ticket. / She won't be able to get a ticket for tonight.
 5 She'll phone the station and ask if they have it. / Someone will take it to the police station. / She won't see it again.

6

- 1 'll rain 2 's going to take 3 won't be 4 're going to buy
 5 're going to go 6 'll pass

7

- 1 will come 2 're going to do 3 'll be 4 're going to practise
 5 are you going to train 6 are going to talk
 7 'll be 8 won't be

Unit 9 - Experiences

Pages 38-39

1

Experiences	Feelings
amazing, annoying, confusing, delicious, difficult, fun, frightening, embarrassing, exciting, fantastic, interesting	angry, bored, confident, disappointed, happy, nervous, relaxed, scared, surprised, tired, worried

2

Personal answers

3

15

Lucy: C; scared, amazing

Nick: D; nervous, scared.

Trisha: A; surprised.

Jamie: B; difficult, exciting.

Audioscript

John OK, are you ready to play the questionnaire game?

All Yes!

John Right, the first question is for Lucy. Have you ever touched an interesting animal, Lucy?

Lucy Yes, I have! I've touched an alpaca, but I've never ridden one. I went to an alpaca farm with my family when I was about 10 years old. I was scared at first because they're quite big, but they're very soft and friendly. It was an amazing experience. Did you know that alpacas communicate by humming, like this hmmm, hmmm, hmmm?

John Really? That's interesting! Thanks, Lucy. OK, now, Nick. Here's a question for you. Have you ever been on a frightening roller coaster ride?

Nick Yes, I have. I've been on lots of roller coaster rides that people say are frightening. I've ridden the Nemesis Oblivion roller coaster at Alton Towers 20 times! It's crazy! Me and my best friend Joe think they're brilliant and we've never felt nervous or scared on roller coasters.

John OK, thank, Nick. Trisha, your turn. Have you had a new experience recently?

Trisha Hmmm... a new experience... Let me think. Well, I make clothes, like hats, scarves and gloves as a hobby, and recently I've created my own website to sell them.

Lucy It's true! I've bought two hats from Trisha's website! They're fantastic!

Trisha Thanks Lucy! Actually, I was surprised to see how many people looked at the site. I've sold a lot of my clothes online. If you go to my homepage, you can see everything.

John Thanks, Trisha, I'll do that. Now, my last question is for Jamie. Have you ever done any interesting journeys?

Jamie Well, I enjoy cycling and I've cycled all over the UK. Last year, my dad and I cycled from London to Edinburgh to raise money for charity! It was very difficult at times, but it was an exciting experience.

John Well done, Jamie! Where are you going to go for your next bike ride?

Jamie Well, dad and I want to cycle across France next summer. I've never cycled outside the UK so it will be fun!

John Great idea! Good luck with that!

4

1 haven't 2 Has 3 Have

1 don't specify 2 have

5

1 Have (you ever) touched 2 have (never) ridden
 3 have created 4 have sold 5 Have (you ever) done
 6 have (never) cycled

1 Hai mai toccato un animale interessante?

2 Non ho mai cavalcato un alpaca.

- 3 Ho creato il mio sito internet.
- 4 Ho venduto un sacco dei miei vestiti online.
- 5 Hai mai fatto un viaggio interessante?
- 6 Non sono mai stato in bicicletta al di fuori della Gran Bretagna.

6

1
Present perfect: Have you ever touched, I've touched, I've never ridden, Have you ever done, I've cycled;

Past simple: I went, I was, my dad and I cycled

- 2 Present perfect
- 3 Past simple

7

Personal answers

8  16

Present perfect: Have you ever been snowboarding?; I've been really unlucky; I've had an operation!; Everyone has sent *get well soon* messages.

- 1 Last weekend.
- 2 Because there was a lot of snow so she couldn't see very well.
- 3 Because she broke her leg
- 4 Because she's in a hospital bed and she can't do much.

Audioscript

See Build-Up p. 39

9

...there was a lot of snow **so** I couldn't see very well.
 I was in a lot of pain, so my parents called the emergency services.
 ...they took me to hospital by helicopter **because** that's the fastest way!
 My leg was broken, **so** I had an operation a few days ago.
 I'm bored **because** I'm still in hospital.
 I feel happier **because** everyone has sent *get well soon* messages to my phone.

- 1 because
- 2 so

10

Personal answers

11

Personal answers

12

Personal answers

1

Regular verbs		
verb	Past simple	Present perfect
ask	asked	have asked
climb	climbed	have climbed
decide	decided	have decided
start	started	have started
try	tried	have tried
want	wanted	have wanted
watch	watched	have watched

Irregular verbs		
verb	Past simple	Present perfect
be	was/were	been
buy	bought	have bought
come	came	have come
do	did	have done
go	went	have gone
have	had	have had
ride	rode	have ridden
win	win	have won

2

- 1 have/'ve never written
- 2 haven't seen
- 3 have/'ve told
- 4 has/'s never fallen
- 5 have/'ve visited
- 6 has/'s broken
- 7 have/'ve never travelled
- 8 has/'s met

3

- 1 Have you ever tried Spanish food?
No, I've never tried Spanish food.
- 2 Have you ever created your own website?
No, I've never created my own website.
- 3 Has your school ever won a sports competition?
No, my school has never won a sports competition.
- 4 Have you and your family ever travelled to the USA?
No, we have never travelled to the USA.
- 5 Have I ever met your parents?
No, you have never met my parents.

4

- 1 has drunk
- 2 didn't see
- 3 hasn't rained
- 4 have (they ever) studied
- 5 spoke
- 6 Did (you) get up

5

- 1 Have you been
- 2 went
- 3 Did you enjoy
- 4 was
- 5 've never been

6

- 1 because
- 2 so
- 3 because
- 4 because
- 5 so
- 6 so

7

- 1 've
- 2 never
- 3 so
- 4 been
- 5 nervous
- 6 because
- 7 sent
- 8 so

WORDS PLUS

Page 42 Appearance

1

1 c 2 f 3 a 4 g 5 h 6 b 7 e 8 d

2

Possible answers

Positive: good-looking, handsome, pretty

Negative: overweight, thin, ugly

Neutral: plain, short, tall

3

1 He's from Britain/England.

2 He's ... (depends on the current year)

3 No, he isn't.

4 He's got short, red hair (and a beard and moustache).

5 They're blue.

4

Personal answers

Page 43 Daily routine

1

Possible answers

1 k wake up 2 e get up 3 d get dressed

4 h get dressed 5 g leave home 6 a catch the bus

7 j start classes 8 c finish classes 9 b do my homework

10 l watch TV 11 h have a shower 12 f go to bed

2

1 get up 2 eats 3 have breakfast 4 meet (my) friends

5 Do (you) get up/go to bed 6 gets up 7 get dressed

8 does (her) homework

3

1 wakes (me) up 2 get dressed 3 have breakfast

4 start classes 5 have a break 6 have lunch

7 finish classes 8 do (our) homework

4

Personal answers

Page 44 Rooms & furniture

1

1 kitchen 2 living room 3 bedroom 4 bathroom

5 kitchen 6 study 7 hallway 8 dining room / kitchen

9 bedroom 10 bathroom 11 study 12 living room /

kitchen 13 hallway 14 dining room / kitchen

2

bedroom: dresser

bathroom: dishwasher

kitchen: wardrobe

study: sink

living room: bedside table

dining room: fridge

hallway: shower

3

Personal answers

Page 45 Sport & free time

1

Possible answers (there are other possibilities depending on the interpretation):

only for a team: play basketball, play football

that you can do with a computer or mobile phone: draw, listen to music, read, take photos, use social media, watch films

often for two people: dance, do martial arts, hang out with friends, play chess, play tennis, use social media, go shopping

that you can do alone: cook, dance, do martial arts, do yoga, draw, go climbing, go cycling, go shopping, go swimming, listen to music, play an instrument, read, take photos, use social media

that you often do outside: go climbing, go cycling, go swimming, hang out with friends, play basketball, play football, play tennis, take photos

2

1 tennis 2 martial arts 3 dance 4 go swimming

5 chess 6 use social media 7 hang out with friends

8 play basketball

3

Possible answers

cook: an activity where you prepare food for a meal.

draw: an activity where you create pictures with a pencil or computer.

go cycling: a sport where you travel to places on a bicycle.

play football: a sport with a ball and a net, usually for two teams of 11 players. You use your feet to pass the ball.

play an instrument: an activity where you create music with an instrument such as a guitar, violin or piano.

4

Personal answers

Page 46 Places in town & shops

1

1 bus stop 2 baker's 3 bank 4 underground station

5 butcher's 6 newsagent's 7 chemist 8 shopping centre

9 library 10 museum 11 clothes shop 12 café

13 bookshop 14 market 15 hairdresser's

16 mobile phone shop 17 supermarket 18 park

19 restaurant 20 stationer's

2

1 bus stop 2 shopping centre 3 café

4 mobile phone shop 5 clothes shop 6 book shop 7 park

3

Personal answers

Page 47 Clothes

1

1 backpack 2 belt 3 skirt 4 sunglasses 5 watch

6 hat 7 ring 8 jeans

2

1 hat 2 coat 3 trainers 4 sandals 5 socks
6 shorts 7 T-shirts 8 jeans

3

Personal answers

Page 48 Countries & nationalities

1

1 Canadian 2 Canada 3 French 4 Portuguese
5 Brazil 6 Brazilian 7 English

2

1 Spain 2 Spanish 3 Mexican 4 USA 5 French
6 China 7 Irish 8 British

3

Personal answers

Page 49 Jobs

1

Possible answers (there are other possibilities depending on the interpretation):

where you often work outside: builder, farmer, fire fighter, journalist, photographer

where you often work alone: artist, cleaner, dentist, farmer, office worker, journalist, photographer, receptionist

that can be dangerous: builder, fire fighter, police officer

that are creative: architect, artist, hairdresser

where you meet a lot of people: dentist, hairdresser, journalist, lawyer, nurse, police officer, politician, receptionist, sales assistant

where you help people: dentist, fire fighter, lawyer, nurse, police officer, sales assistant

2

1 farmer 2 politician 3 receptionist 4 dentist
5 journalist 6 lawyer 7 artist 8 photographer
9 cleaner 10 nurse 11 sales assistant 12 police officer

3

Personal answers

Page 50 Food & drink

1

Vegetables onions, potatoes, salad, spinach, tomatoes

Fruit apples, oranges, strawberries

Dairy butter, cheese, eggs, milk, yogurt

Cereals biscuits, bread, pasta, rice

Sweet things chocolate, honey, sugar

Meat chicken, ham

Fish salmon, tuna

Drinks coffee, juice, milk, tea

2

Personal answers

Page 51 Animals

1

Wild animals: bear, bird, dolphin, elephant, fish, giraffe, horse, lion, monkey, ostrich, penguin, rabbit, shark, snake, tiger, tortoise, whale

Pets: bird, cat, dog, fish, hamster, horse, rabbit, tortoise

Farm animals: cow, goat, horse, pig, rabbit, sheep

2

1 lion 2 horse 3 monkey 4 penguin 5 dog
6 shark 7 giraffe 8 cow 9 hamster 10 goat

3

Possible answers

elephant: a large wild animal with a very long nose and big ears. It is grey.

sheep: a farm animal that we use for wool and meat. It is usually white.

rabbit: a small animal with soft fur and big teeth. It is timid. We can eat wild ones, but people often keep them as pets.

4

Possible answers (there are many other possible answers):

1 ostrich (only 2 legs / a bird); elephant (doesn't live in Europe); ...

2 monkey (not a kind of bird); penguin (can live in very cold climates); ...

3 fish (not a mammal) ...

4 cat (we don't eat it); cow (can give us milk); ...

5 giraffe (not in the cat family); cat (not a wild animal); ...

5

Personal answers

Page 52 Weather

1

1 snows 2 windy 3 rain 4 rainy 5 clouds
6 sunny

2

1 rain 2 wind 3 clouds 4 wet 5 sun 6 dry
7 snow 8 hot

3

1 sun 2 hot 3 clouds 4 rained 5 windy
6 wet 7 wind 8 weather

4

Personal answers

Page 53 Holidays

1

1 campsite 2 youth hostel 3 driving holiday 4 cottage
5 beach holiday 6 houseboat 7 skiing holiday 8 B&B
9 chalet 10 language exchange

2

1 exchange 2 city 3 sightseeing 4 holiday 5 hotel
6 apartment 7 walking

3

Personal answers

1

Possible answers

travels on water: ferry, motorboat, rowing boat, sailing boat, ship
can be used by the emergency services: car (police), helicopter (sea or mountain rescue/fire fighters), motorbike (police), motorboat (sea rescue)

has more than four wheels: bus, coach, lorry, plane (needed for landing and taking off), train, tram, underground/metro

carries more than ten people: bus, coach, ferry, motorboat (sometimes), plane, sailing boat (sometimes), ship, train, tram, underground (metro)

often transports goods: lorry, plane, ship, train, van

doesn't have a motor: bicycle/bike, hot air balloon, rowing boat, sailing boat (if it is small)

2

Possible answers (there are many other possible answers)

1 helicopter (it can fly); rowing boat (it doesn't have a motor); ...

2 bicycle (it usually only transports one person / it isn't public transport); train (it often crosses national borders); ...

3 taxi (it has only 4 wheels); lorry (it doesn't normally carry passengers); ...

4 ship (it can't fly); hot-air balloon (it doesn't have a motor); ...

3

1 transport 2 boat 3 ferry 4 car 5 bike 6 bus
 7 walk 8 motorbike

4

Personal answers

1

Positive feelings: confident, excited, happy, relaxed**Negative feelings:** angry, disappointed, nervous, sad, scared, tired, worried**Both:** bored, shy, surprised

2

Possible answers

1 nervous / excited / worried / confident

2 tired / nervous / worried

3 disappointed / angry / surprised

4 bored / relaxed / happy / sad

5 excited / happy / shy

6 worried / angry

7 scared / worried

8 relaxed / happy

9 excited / nervous / happy

10 excited / happy / nervous / surprised / shy

3

1 excited 2 nervous 3 angry 4 bored 5 relaxed
 6 surprised

4

Personal answers